

## AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

1. (currently amended) A system for using attitude sensors with a camera, said camera being part of a camera assembly, said camera assembly including a fixed portion and a movable portion, said system comprising:

a first sensor coupled to said camera assembly, said first sensor measures movement of said movable portion relative to said fixed portion; and

a first inclinometer coupled to said camera assembly, said first inclinometer measures ~~attitude information of at least a portion~~ an angle of a first axis of said fixed portion of said camera assembly, said measured angle including an actual angle component attributable to a gravitational force on said first inclinometer and an error component attributable to an acceleration force on said first inclinometer;

a first gyro coupled to said camera assembly, said first gyro measures a relative angular change of said first axis, said measured relative angular change including an actual relative angular change component substantially equal to said actual angle component of said angle measured by said first inclinometer and an error component attributable to at least one of offset and drift of said first gyro;

circuitry adapted to receive said measured angle and said measured relative angular change, said circuitry combines said measured angle and said measured relative angular change to remove said error component of said measured angle and said error component of said measured relative angular change in order to determine a value of said actual relative angular change component.

2. (currently amended) A system according to claim 1, wherein:  
said first sensor measures rotation of said movable portion about ~~[[a]]~~ said first axis.

3. (original) A system according to claim 2, wherein:  
said first inclinometer measures a component of the movement of said first axis.

4. (original) A system according to claim 1, wherein:  
said first sensor is an optical encoder.

5. (original) A system according to claim 1, further comprising:  
a second inclinometer coupled to said camera assembly, said first inclinometer and said second inclinometer are used to measure an orientation of said camera assembly.

6. (previously presented) A system according to claim 5, wherein:  
said first sensor is coupled to said movable portion;  
said first inclinometer is coupled to said fixed portion; and  
said second inclinometer is coupled to said fixed portion.

7. (original) A system according to claim 5, wherein:  
said first sensor measures panning of said camera;  
said first inclinometer measures roll of said fixed portion; and  
said second inclinometer measures pitch of said fixed portion.

8. (original) A system according to claim 5, wherein:  
said first sensor measures tilting of said camera;  
said first inclinometer measures roll of said fixed portion; and  
said second inclinometer measures pitch of said fixed portion.

9. (original) A system according to claim 5, wherein:  
data from said first sensor is combined with data from said first inclinometer and said second inclinometer in order to describe said camera's orientation.

10. (original) A system according to claim 5, wherein:  
data from said first sensor is combined with data from said first inclinometer and said second inclinometer, said combined data is used to transform a location in a first coordinate system to a position in a second coordinate system.

11. (currently amended) A system according to claim 5, further comprising:

a second sensor coupled to said camera assembly, said first sensor measures movement of said movable portion about ~~[[a]]~~ said first axis and said second sensor measures movement of said movable portion about a second axis, ~~said first inclinometer and said second inclinometer measure~~ measures movement of ~~said first axis and said second axis~~.

12. (currently amended) A system according to claim 1, further comprising:

one or more processors, said one or more processors receive data from said first ~~inclinometer~~ inclinometer, said first gyro, and said first sensor, said one or more processors programmed to determine attitude parameters describing an orientation of said camera based on said data from said first ~~inclinometer~~ inclinometer, said first gyro, and said first sensor.

13. (original) A system according to claim 12, wherein:

said one or more processors use said attitude parameters to transform a location in a first coordinate system to a position in a second coordinate system.

14. (currently amended) A system according to claim 1, wherein:

said fixed portion includes a tripod and a tripod head interface;  
said movable portion includes at least a portion of a tripod head and said camera;  
said first sensor is coupled to said tripod head;  
said first gyro is coupled to said tripod head interface; and  
said first inclinometer is coupled to said tripod head interface.

15. (currently amended) A system according to claim 1, further comprising:

sensor electronics located with said camera assembly and in communication with said first sensor and said first inclinometer, said sensor electronics reads data from said ~~first sensor~~ sensor, said first gyro, and said first inclinometer and packages said data for transmission to a processor.

16. (original) A system according to claim 15, wherein:

said sensor electronics encodes said packaged data for transmission in an audio signal to a first location, said processor being located at said first location.

17. (currently amended) A system according to claim 1, further comprising:

a second inclinometer coupled to said camera assembly, said second inclinometer measures an angle of a second axis of said fixed portion of said camera assembly, said first inclinometer is mounted in a first plane, said second inclinometer is mounted in a second plane, said first plane being orthogonal to said second plane;

a second sensor coupled to said movable portion, said first sensor and said second sensor are optical encoders, said first sensor measures rotation of said movable portion about ~~[[a]]~~ said first axis, said second sensor measures rotation of said movable portion about ~~[[a]]~~ said second axis, said first and second inclinometers measure movement of said first axis and said second axis;

a processor programmed to combine data from said first inclinometer, said second inclinometer, said first gyro, said first sensor and said second sensor in order to describe an orientation of said camera, said processor is in communication with said first inclinometer, said second inclinometer, said first gyro, said first sensor and said second sensor.

18. (currently amended) A system according to claim 17, further comprising:

~~a first gyro in communication with said processor; and~~

a second gyro in communication with said processor, said processor combines data from said first gyro and said second gyro with data from said first inclinometer, said second inclinometer, said first sensor and said second sensor

19. (currently amended) A method for using attitude sensors with a camera, said camera being part of a camera assembly, said camera assembly including a fixed portion and a movable portion, said ~~system~~ method comprising:

sensing data from a first sensor, said first sensor measures movement of said movable portion relative to said fixed portion;

sensing data from a first inclinometer, said first inclinometer measures ~~absolute attitude information of at least a portion~~ an angle of a first axis of said camera assembly, said ~~first inclinometer is coupled with said fixed portion of said camera assembly~~ measured angle including an actual angle component attributable to a gravitational force on said first inclinometer and an error component

attributable to an acceleration force on said first inclinometer; and

sensing data from a first gyro, said first gyro measures a relative angular change of said first axis, said measured relative angular change including an actual relative angular change component substantially equal to said actual angle component of said angle measured by said first inclinometer and an error component attributable to at least one of offset and drift of said first gyro; and

combining said data from said first sensor with said , said data from said first inclinometer, and said data from said first gyro, said combining includes combining said measured angle and said measured relative angular change to remove said error component of said measured angle and said error component of said measured relative angular change in order to determine a value of said actual relative angular change component.

20. (currently amended) A method according to claim 19, wherein said step of combining includes:

creating one or more transformation matrices using said data from said first sensor sensor, said data from said first gyro, and said data from said first inclinometer.

21. (original) A method according to claim 19, further comprising the step of:  
selecting a location in a scene;  
converting said location to a position in a video image from said camera, said step of converting is based on said step of combining; and  
adding a graphic to said video image from said camera at said position.

22. (currently amended) A method according to claim 19, wherein:  
said first sensor measures rotation of said movable portion about [[a]] said first axis; and  
said first gyro measures a component of the orientation of said first axis; and  
said first inclinometer measures a component of the orientation of said first axis.

23. (currently amended) A method according to claim 19, further comprising the step of:  
adding said data from said first ~~sensor~~ sensor, said data from said first gyro, and said data from  
said first inclinometer to an audio signal for transmission to a first location, a first processor is located at

said first location, said first processor performs said step of combining.

24. (currently amended) A method according to claim 19, further comprising ~~the step of:~~  
sensing data from a ~~first gyro; second gyro;~~ said step of combining includes combining said data  
~~from said first gyro with said data from said first sensor and said data from said first inclinometer~~  
sensing data from a second sensor; and  
sensing data from a second inclinometer;  
wherein said step of combining includes combining said data from said first sensor, said data from  
said first gyro, said data from said first inclinometer, said data from said second sensor, said data from  
said second gyro, and said data from said second inclinometer.

25. (currently amended) ~~A system for using attitude sensors with a camera, said camera being~~  
~~part of a camera assembly, said camera assembly including a fixed portion and a movable portion, said~~  
~~system comprising:~~

~~a first sensor coupled to said camera assembly, said first sensor measures movement of said~~  
~~movable portion with respect to said fixed portion; and~~

~~a first gyro coupled to said camera assembly, said first gyro measures attitude information of at~~  
~~least a first portion of said fixed portion of said camera assembly.~~

A system according to claim 1, wherein:

said circuitry determines a value of said actual relative angular change component by determining  
a value of said actual angle component, said actual angle component being substantially equal to said  
actual relative angular change component.

26. (currently amended) A system according to ~~claim 25~~ claim 1, wherein:  
said gyro is a fiber optic gyro.

27. (currently amended) ~~A system according to claim 25, wherein:~~  
~~said first sensor measures rotation of said movable portion about a first axis.~~

A system according to claim 1, wherein said circuitry comprises:  
a first summer, said first summer subtracts said measured relative angular change of said first axis

from said measured angle of said first axis, said subtracting resulting in a value equal to a difference between said error component attributable to an acceleration force on said first inclinometer and said error component attributable to at least one of offset and drift of said first gyro;

a filter, said filter filters said value resulting from said subtraction to remove said error component attribute to an acceleration force on said first inclinometer, said filtering resulting in a value equal to an inverse of said error component attributable to at least one of offset and drift of said first gyro; and

a second summer, said second summer adds said measured relative angular change of said first axis to said value resulting from said filtering, said adding resulting in said value of said actual relative angular change component.

28. (currently amended) ~~A system according to claim 27, wherein:~~

~~said first gyro measures movement of said first axis.~~

A method according to claim 19, wherein said step of combining comprises:

subtracting said measured relative angular change of said first axis from said measured angle of said first axis, said subtracting resulting in a value equal to a difference between said error component attributable to an acceleration force on said first inclinometer and said error component attributable to at least one of offset and drift of said first gyro;

filtering said value resulting from said subtraction to remove said error component attribute to an acceleration force on said first inclinometer, said filtering resulting in a value equal to an inverse of said error component attributable to at least one of offset and drift of said first gyro; and

adding said measured relative angular change of said first axis to said value resulting from said filtering, said adding resulting in said value of said actual relative angular change component.

29. (cancelled)

30. (cancelled)

31. (cancelled)

32. (currently amended) A system for using attitude sensors with a camera, said camera being

part of a camera assembly, said camera assembly including a fixed portion and a moveable portion, said system comprising:

a first sensor coupled to said camera assembly, said first sensor measures movement of said movable portion with respect to said fixed portion along a first axis;

a first gyro coupled to said camera assembly, said first gyro measures ~~attitude information of at least a first portion of said camera assembly~~ a relative angular change of said first axis, said measured relative angular change of said first axis including an actual relative angular change component and an error component attributable to at least one of offset and drift of said first gyro;

a first inclinometer coupled to said camera assembly, said first inclinometer ~~capable of measuring attitude information in a first plane for said camera assembly~~ measures an angle of said first axis, said measured angle of said first axis including an actual angle component attributable to a gravitational force on said first inclinometer and an error component attributable to an acceleration force on said first inclinometer;

a second sensor coupled to said camera assembly, said second sensor measures movement of said movable portion with respect to said fixed portion along a second axis;

a second inclinometer coupled to said camera assembly, said second inclinometer ~~capable of measuring attitude information in a second plane for said camera assembly, said first plane is different from said second plane~~ measures an angle of said second axis, said measured angle of said second axis including an actual angle component attributable to a gravitational force on said second inclinometer and an error component attributable to an acceleration force on said second inclinometer;

a second gyro coupled to said camera assembly, said second gyro ~~capable of measuring attitude information in a third plane for at least said portion of said camera assembly, said first gyro measures attitude information in a fourth plane for at least said portion of said camera assembly, said third plane is different from said fourth plane~~ measures a relative angular change of said second axis, said measured relative angular change of said second axis including an actual relative angular change component and an error component attributable to at least one of offset and drift of said second gyro; and

circuitry adapted to receive said measured angle of said first axis, said measured relative angular change of said first axis, said measured angle of said second axis, and said measured relative angular change of said second axis, said circuitry combines said measured angle of said first axis and said measured relative angular change of said first axis to remove said error component of said measured angle



of said first axis and said error component of said measured relative angular change of said first axis in order to determine a value of said actual relative angular change component for said first axis, said circuitry combines said measured angle of said second axis and said measured relative angular change of said second axis to remove said error component of said measured angle of said second axis and said error component of said measured relative angular change of said second axis in order to determine a value of said actual relative angular change component for said second axis.

~~a second sensor coupled to said camera assembly, said first sensor measures movement of said movable portion with respect to said fixed portion along a first axis, said second sensor measures movement of said movable portion with respect to said fixed portion along a second axis different, said first axis is different from said second axis.~~

33. (original) A system according to claim 32, further comprising:

one or more processors receiving and combining data from said first gyro, said second gyro, said first inclinometer, said second inclinometer, said first sensor and said second sensor;

said one or more processors use said combined data to add a graphic to a video image from said camera at a first position in said video image, said graphic corresponds to a three dimensional location within a field of view of said camera, said three dimensional location corresponds to said first position in said video image.

34. (original) A system according to claim 33, further comprising:

an audio signal generator in communication with and receiving sensor data from said first gyro, said second gyro, said first inclinometer, said second inclinometer, said first sensor and said second sensor, said audio signal generator creates a compatible audio signal which includes said sensor data, said audio signal generator communicates said compatible audio signal to said camera for transmission in said camera audio signal; and

a data extractor receiving said camera audio signal and extracting said sensor data, said data extractor in communication with said one or more processors.

35. (cancelled)

36. (cancelled)

37. (cancelled)

38. (cancelled)

39. (cancelled)

40. (cancelled)

41. (cancelled)

42. (cancelled)

43. (withdrawn) A method for using camera attitude sensors with a camera, the method comprising the steps of:

sensing camera attitude information for said camera using a first set of one or more camera attitude sensors, said camera captures video;

transmitting said camera attitude information as an audio signal to one or more processors;

using said camera attitude information to edit said video; and

broadcasting said edited video, said step of broadcasting is performed live.

44. (withdrawn) A method according to claim 43, wherein:

said camera has a video signal output, an audio signal output and an audio signal input; and

said step of transmitting includes communicating said camera attitude information to said audio signal input.

45. (withdrawn) A method according to claim 43, further comprising the step of:

encoding said camera attitude information onto audio or video signal prior to transmitting.

46. (withdrawn) A method according to claim 43, further comprising the step of:  
removing said camera attitude information from said audio signal.

47. (withdrawn) A method according to 46, wherein said step of using said camera attitude information comprises:

using said camera attitude information to add a graphic to a video from said camera, said step of using being performed subsequent to said step of removing.

48. (withdrawn) A system for using attitude sensors with a camera, said camera having a camera video signal, the system comprising:

production equipment located remotely from said camera;

a first camera attitude sensor; and

an audio signal generator in communication with said first camera attitude sensor, said audio signal generator creates an audio signal which includes data from said first camera attitude sensor, said audio signal generator communicates said audio signal for transmission to said production equipment;

wherein said data from said first camera attitude sensor is used by said production equipment to edit a video image from said camera during a live broadcast.

49. (withdrawn) A system according to claim 48, wherein:  
said audio signal generator includes a modulation circuit.

50. (withdrawn) A system according to claim 48, further comprising:  
a data extractor receiving said audio signal and extracting said data from said first camera attitude sensor, said data extractor is part of said remotely located production equipment.

51. (withdrawn) A system according to claim 50, wherein:  
said data extractor includes a demodulation circuit.

52. (withdrawn) A system according to claim 48, wherein:

said camera includes an audio input and an audio output;  
said audio signal generator is in communication with said audio input; and  
said audio output is in communication with said remotely located production equipment.

53. (withdrawn) A system according to claim 48, wherein:  
said first camera attitude sensor is an inclinometer.

54. (previously presented) A system according to claim 1, wherein:  
said first inclinometer is coupled with said fixed portion of said camera assembly.

55. (previously presented) A method according to claim 19, wherein:  
said first inclinometer measures attitude information of at least a portion of said fixed portion of  
said camera assembly.

56. (cancelled)

57. (cancelled)

58. (withdrawn) A method according to claim 43, wherein:  
said camera is part of a camera assembly, said camera assembly includes a fixed portion and a  
moveable portion;  
said set of one or more camera attitude sensors measures attitude information of at least a portion  
of said fixed portion of said camera assembly.

59. (withdrawn) A method according to claim 58, wherein at least one of said one or more  
camera attitude sensors is coupled with said fixed portion of said camera assembly.

60. (withdrawn) A method according to claim 43, wherein:  
said camera is part of a camera assembly;  
said set of one or more camera attitude sensors measures absolute attitude information of at

least a portion of said camera assembly.

61. (withdrawn) A system according to claim 48, wherein:  
said camera is part of a camera assembly, said camera assembly includes a fixed portion and a moveable portion;

said first camera attitude sensor measures attitude information of at least a portion of said fixed portion of said camera assembly.

62. (withdrawn) A system according to claim 61, wherein:  
said first camera attitude sensor is coupled with said fixed portion of said camera assembly.

63. (withdrawn) A system according to claim 48, wherein:  
said camera is part of a camera assembly;  
said first camera attitude sensor measures absolute attitude information of at least a portion of said camera assembly.